DFNE 22–XXXX

Title

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**ABSTRACT:** The abstract should be brief – one paragraph between 150 to 200 words. It must clearly describe the most important contributions of the work. The abstract must be typeset in 10 pt Times New Roman font.

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Use SI units in the text. You may add the corresponding imperial units in parentheses if you so desire. Please insert a space between numbers and their units (24 m, not 24m). As an example you may write the following: the width of the opening was 15 m (16.4 yd). To avoid possible misreading, use the following notations for numbers:

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* 1700 instead of 1,700
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**** (1)

**** (2)

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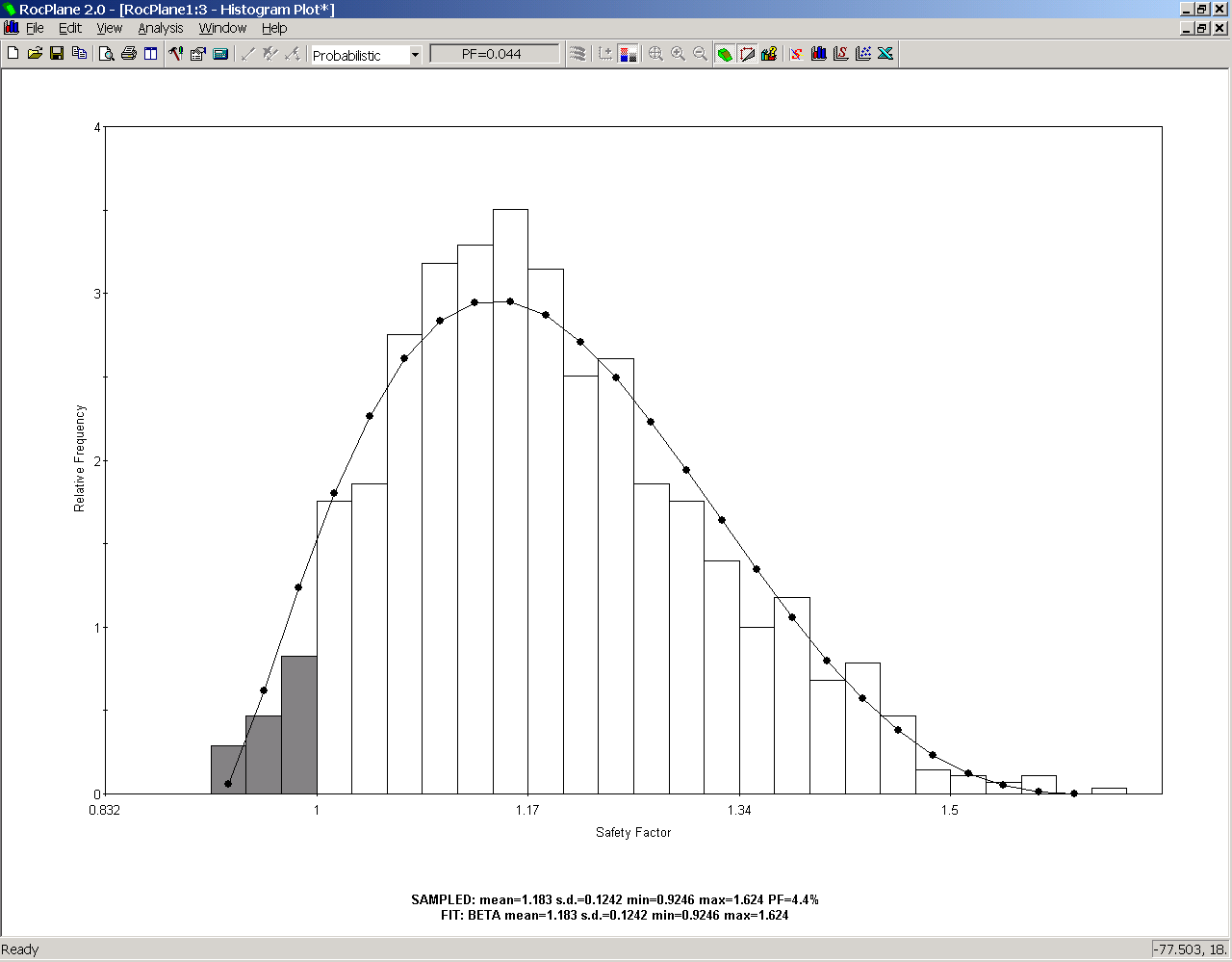


Fig. 1. Probability of failure of the sample wedge.

If photographs are being inserted, color or black and white is acceptable. Large figures or tables may straddle both columns.

1. tables

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Captions must be centered above tables. Tables and table captions must be typeset in 10 pt Times New Roman font.

Table 1. Sample tables with values

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 1 | 2 |
| 3 | 57 | 86 |
| 4 | 107 | 100 |
| 5 | 113 | 125 |
| 6 | 161 | 176 |

References

Literature references must be cited in the text in the

format: **Name, year**. Example: **Smith, 2015.** If there are two authors the format is: **Name 1 and Name 2, year.** Example: **Smith and Miller, 2015.** If there are more than two authors the format is: **Name et al.,** **year** Example **Smith et al., 2015.**

In the text the citations can be as follows:

As discussed by Smith, 2015

Or:

This fact has been mentioned in the past (Smith, 2015)

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Examples of Reference Citations:

Please note that the first author’s name is given in reverse order (last name, initials) while the names of the other authors are given in normal order.

Reference to a journal article:

* 1. Hazzard, J.F., R.P. Young, and S.C. Maxwell. 2000. Micromechanical modeling of cracking and failure in brittle rocks. *J. Geophys. Res.* 105: 16,683–16,697.

Reference to a book (monograph):

* 1. Crouch, S.L. and A.M. Starfield. 1983. *Boundary element methods in solid mechanics*. 1st ed. London: George Allen & Unwin.

Reference to a chapter in a book:

* 1. Fandell, C.N., L. Guest, H.M. Smith, and Z.H. Taylor. 1976. Achieving purity in your sampling techniques. In *Geotechnical Engineering Practices*, ed. J. Schwartz, 23–67.

Reference to a published paper in proceedings:

* 1. Vijaykumar, S., J.H. Curran, and T.E. Yacoub. 2001. Node-centric displacement discontinuity method for plane elasticity problems. In *Proceedings of the Tenth International Conference on Computer Methods and Advances in Geomechanics, Tucson, 7 – 12 January 2001*, eds. C.S. Desai et al, 163–168. Rotterdam: Balkema.